Table of Content

1. Introduction: Outline and Synopsis 1
1.1 Outline and Introduction 2
1.2 Data Processing in Sensor Networks with Multi-Agent Systems 8
1.3 The Agent Behaviour Model 11
1.4 Agent Programming Languages and AAPL 14
1.5 Agent Processing Platforms 17
1.6 AAPL MAS and Mobile Processes: The Π-Calculus 27
1.7 High-Level Synthesis of Agents and Agent Platforms 27
1.8 High-level Synthesis of SoC Designs 30
1.9 Simulation Techniques and Framework 32
1.10 Event-based Sensor Data Processing and Distribution with MAS 34
1.11 Self-organizing Systems and MAS 35
1.12 From Embedded Sensing to the Internet-of-Things and Sensor Clouds 36
1.13 Use-Case: Structural Monitoring with MAS 37
1.14 Use-Case: Smart Energy Management with MAS and AI 41
1.15 Novelty and Summary 43
1.16 Structure of the Book 45

2. Agent Behaviour and Programming Model 47
2.1 The Agent Computation and Interaction Model 50
2.2 Activity-Transition Graphs 52
2.3 Dynamic Activity-Transition Graphs (DATG) 53
2.4 Agent Classes 54
2.5 Communication and Interaction of Agents 55
2.6 Multi-Agent Systems and Networked Processing 56
2.7 The Big Thing: Domains, Networks, and Mobile Agent Processing 58
2.8 Distributed Process Calculus 62
2.9 AAPL Programming Model and Language 67

epubli, ISBN 9783746752228 (2018)

2.10 AAPL Agents, Platforms, Bigraphs, and Mobile Processes 92
2.11 AAPL Agents and Societies 95
2.12 AAPL Agents and the BDI Architecture 96
2.13 Further Reading 99

3. Agent Communication 101
3.1 Shared Memory 102
3.2 Tuple Space Communication 103
3.3 Communication Signals 107
3.4 Comparison: Signals and Tuples 108
3.5 Process Communication Calculus 111
3.6 FIPA ACL 117
3.7 AAPL Agents and Capability-based Remote Procedure Calls 118
3.8 Further Reading 125

4. Distributed Sensor Networks 127
4.1 Domains and Networks 128
4.2 The Sensor Node 128
4.3 The Sensor Network 129
4.4 Further Reading 143

5. Concurrent Communicating Sequential Processes 145
5.1 Parallel Data Processing 146
5.2 The original CSP Model 146
5.3 Inter-Process Communication and Synchronization 155
5.4 The extended CCSP Model 157
5.5 Signal Flow Diagrams, CSP, and Petri-Nets 167
5.6 CSP Programming Languages 169
5.7 The µRTL Programming Language 169
5.8 The ConPro Programming Language 171
5.9 Hardware Architecture 184

epubli, ISBN 9783746752228 (2018)

5.10 Software Architecture 189
5.11 Further Reading 190

6. PCSP: The Reconfigurable Application-specific Agent Platform 191
6.1 Pipelined Processes 192
6.2 Agent Platform Architecture 193
6.3 Agent Platform and Hardware Synthesis 203
6.4 Platform Simulation 207
6.5 Heterogeneous Networks 210
6.6 Further Reading 211

7. PAVM: The Programmable Agent Platform 213
7.1 Stack Machines versa Register Machines 214
7.2 Architecture: The PAVM Agent Processing Platform 216
7.3 Agent FORTH: The Intermediate and the Machine Language 221
7.4 Synthesis and Transformation Rules 237
7.5 The Boot Sections and Agent Processing 242
7.6 Agent Platform Simulation 242
7.7 Case Study: A Self-organizing System 245
7.8 The JavaScript WEB Platform JAVM 254
7.9 Further Reading 262

8. JAM: The JavaScript Agent Machine 263
8.1 JAM: The JavaScript Agent Machine 264
8.2 AgentJS: The Agent JavaScript Programming Language 265
8.3 AIOS: The Agent Execution and IO Environment 268
8.4 JAM Implementations 275
8.5 Performance Evaluation 283
8.6 SEJAM: The JavaScript Agent Simulator 289
8.7 Heterogeneous Environments 291
8.8 Further Reading 292

epubli, ISBN 9783746752228 (2018)

9. Self-Organizing Multi-Agent Systems 295
9.1 Introduction to Self-Organizing Systems 296
9.2 Self-organizing Distributed Feature Recognition 298
9.3 Self-organizing Event-based Sensor Data Processing and Distribution 306
9.4 Self-organizing Energy Management and Distribution 315
9.5 Further Reading 323

10. ML: Machine Learning and Agents 325
10.1 Introduction to Machine Learning 326
10.2 Decision Trees 331
10.3 Artificial Neuronal Networks 339
10.4 Learning with Agents 342
10.5 Distributed Learning 343
10.6 Incremental Learning 350
10.7 Further Reading 362

11. Simulation 363
11.1 The SeSAm Agent Simulator 364
11.2 Behavioural AAPL MAS Simulation 366
11.3 Simulation of Real-world Sensor Networks 368
11.4 PCSP Platform Simulation 369
11.5 The SEM Simulation Programming Language 373
11.6 SEJAM: Simulation Environment for JAM 383
11.7 Multi-Domain Simulation with SEJAM2P 386
11.8 Further Reading 403

12. Synthesis 405
12.1 The Big Picture: All together 406
12.2 SynDK: The Synthesis Development Toolkit 409
12.3 Agent and Agent Platform Synthesis 425
12.4 The Agent Simulation Compiler SEMC 436

epubli, ISBN 9783746752228 (2018)

12.5 ConPro SoC High-level Synthesis 437
12.6 Further Reading 468

13. Energy Management 469
13.1 Power Analysis and Algorithmic Selection 470
13.2 Smart Energy Management with Artificial Intelligence 480
13.3 Further Reading 488

14. Use-Cases Environmental Perception, Load Monitoring, and Manufacturing 489
14.1 Sensorial Material I: A Flat Perceptive Sheet and Machine Learning 493
14.2 Sensorial Material II: A Flat Perceptive Plate and Inverse Numeric 504
14.3 Sensorial Material III: A Perceptive Modular Robot Arm 510
14.4 Sensorial Material IV: A Perceptive Robotic Gripper 512
14.5 Sensor Clouds: Adaptive Cloud-based Design and Manufacturing 514
14.6 Sensor Networks: Distributed Earthquake Monitoring 518
14.7 Crowd Sensing 520
14.8 Further Reading 525

15. Material-Integrated Sensing Systems 527
15.1 The Sensorial Material 528
15.2 Integration Levels 530
15.3 Integration Technologies and Sensorial Materials 534
15.4 Digital Logic Technologies 537
15.5 Computational Constraints 543
15.6 Further Reading 546

16. Abbreviations, Notations, Symbols 547
16.1 Abbreviations 547
16.2 Symbols 548
16.3 Notation 550

epubli, ISBN 9783746752228 (2018)

17. Publications and References 553

17.1 Publications 554

17.2 Lectures 557

17.3 Supervised Thesises 557

17.4 Bibliography 558

Index 567

epubli, ISBN 9783746752228 (2018)